

# Areas of Social Work

## ಸಮಾಜ ಕಾರ್ಯದ ಕ್ಷೇತ್ರಗಳು

Mr Shivalinga Metri

Guest Faculty

Dept. of Social Work

Karnataka State Akkamahadevi Women's University, Vijayapura

Email:metri.shivu120@gmail.com

# Public Assistance: ಸಾರ್ವಜನಿಕ ನೆರವು

- It is a kind of help provided in accordance to the **economic and social needs** (ಆರ್ಥಿಕ ಮತ್ತು ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ಅಗತ್ಯಗಳು) of the applicants. It depends upon the **certain conditions and legalities** (ಕೆಲವು ಷರತ್ತುಗಳು ಮತ್ತು ಕಾನೂನುಗಳು). In some countries including India such services include the assistance given to old, blind, disabled and destitute (ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಅಂತಹ ಸೇವೆಗಳನ್ನು ವೃದ್ಧರಿಗೆ, ಅಂಧರಿಗೆ, ಅಂಗವಿಕಲರಿಗೆ ಮತ್ತು ನಿರ್ಗತಿಕರಿಗೆ ನೀಡಲಾಗುತ್ತದೆ).

- Social Insurance:
- ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ವಿಮೆ
  - Like public assistance social insurance also covers certain contingencies of life like **old age, unemployment, industrial accidents and occupational diseases etc.** ವೃದ್ಧಾಪ್ಯ, ನಿರುದ್ಯೋಗ, ಕೈಗಾರಿಕಾ ಅಪಘಾತಗಳು ಮತ್ತು ಔದ್ಯೋಗಿಕ ಸಮಸ್ಯೆಗಳು ಇತ್ಯಾದಿ.
- Family Welfare Services:
- ಕುಟುಂಬ ಕಲ್ಯಾಣ ಸೇವೆಗಳು:
  - Family is both an institution as well as an association. It is the oldest and enduring among all social institutions. It provides for some material assistance and counseling service to the family relating to marriage, health, economic problems and bringing up siblings.

# Child Welfare Service: ಮಕ್ಕಳ ಕಲ್ಯಾಣ ಸೇವೆಗಳು

- Social workers also provide many welfare services for the children. Residential institutions for their care and protection, education and rehabilitation of socially handicapped children viz, **orphans destitute fondling children of unmarried mothers** ಅನಾಥರು ಅವಿವಾಹಿತ ತಾಯಂದಿರ ಮಕ್ಕಳನ್ನು. Child Welfare service also includes temporary homes for children **ಮಕ್ಕಳ ತಾತ್ಕಾಲಿಕ ಮನೆಗಳು**, daycare centers **ಶಿಶುಪಾಲನಾ ಕೇಂದ್ರಗಳು**, **recreational and cultural facilities** **ಮನರಂಜನಾ ಮತ್ತು ಸಾಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಕ ಸೌಲಭ್ಯಗಳು**, holiday homes for the children of low income families **ಕಡಿಮೆ ಆದಾಯದ ಕುಟುಂಬಗಳ ಮಕ್ಕಳಿಗೆ ರಜಾದಿನದ ಮನೆಗಳು**.

# Community Welfare Service: ಸಮುದಾಯ ಕಲ್ಯಾಣ ಸೇವೆಗಳು

- Community is another important unit for social work practice. The community welfare service includes the establishment of urban community development centers dealing with the welfare aspects of slum improvement such as **slum clearance ಸ್ಲಂಗಳ ನಿರ್ಮೂಲನೆ, sanitation ನೈರ್ಮೂಲನೆ, health education and care ಆರೋಗ್ಯ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣ ಮತ್ತು ಆರೈಕೆ, seeking employment for women ಮಹಿಳೆಯರಿಗೆ ಉದ್ಯೋಗ, dormitories and night shelters for migrant homeless people ವಸತಿ ನಿಲಯಗಳು ಮತ್ತು ವಲಸಿಗ ನಿರಾಶ್ರಿತರಿಗೆ ರಾತ್ರಿ ಆಶ್ರಯ, holiday home for children and community welfare service in rural areas ಮಕ್ಕಳಿಗೆ ರಜೆಯ ಮನೆ ಮತ್ತು ಗ್ರಾಮೀಣ ಪ್ರದೇಶಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಸಮುದಾಯ ಕಲ್ಯಾಣ ಸೇವೆ** etc.

# Women Welfare Service:

## ಮಹಿಳಾ ಕಲ್ಯಾಣ ಸೇವೆಗಳು

- Women are the driving forces of a nation. Pioneering in this regard was done by Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Keshav Chandra Sen, MG Ranade etc. Gandhiji also gave a new impetus to the cause of freedom of Indian womanhood. The programme of women welfare in India includes **safe motherhood ಸುರಕ್ಷಿತ ಮಾತೃತ್ವ**, **women protection ಮಹಿಳಾ ರಕ್ಷಣೆ**, **family counseling ಕುಟುಂಬ ಆಪ್ತ ಸಮಾಲೋಚನೆ**, **marriage counseling ವಿವಾಹ ಆಪ್ತ ಸಮಾಲೋಚನೆ**, **income generation programme for women ಮಹಿಳೆಯರಿಗೆ ಆದಾಯದ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮ** etc.

# Labour Welfare Service:

## ಕಾರ್ಮಿಕ ಕಲ್ಯಾಣ ಸೇವೆಗಳು

- The term labor welfare is very comprehensive in the sense of its understanding. Social work has a wide field of application for labor welfare which includes the activities such as **family management counseling ಕುಟುಂಬ ನಿರ್ವಹಣೆಯ ಆಪ್ತ ಸಮಾಲೋಚನೆ**, **counseling on safety maintenance ಸುರಕ್ಷತೆ ನಿರ್ವಹಣೆಯ ಕುರಿತು ಆಪ್ತ ಸಮಾಲೋಚನೆ**, **advocacy for labor rights ಕಾರ್ಮಿಕ ಹಕ್ಕುಗಳ ವಕಾಲತ್ತು**, **health education ಆರೋಗ್ಯ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣ**, **value education ಮೌಲ್ಯಯುತ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣ** etc.

# Welfare Service for the Handicapped: ಅಂಗವಿಕಲರ ಕಲ್ಯಾಣ ಸೇವೆಗಳು

- Handicapped people or the disable are another needy section of the Indian population. The welfare service for disabled includes institution for the care and rehabilitation of physically and mentally retired ದೈಹಿಕವಾಗಿ ಮತ್ತು ಮಾನಸಿಕವಾಗಿ ತೊಂದರೆಗಳಿಂದ ಬಳಲುವವರಿಗೆ ಆರೈಕೆ ಮತ್ತು ಪುನರ್ವಸತಿಗಾಗಿ ಸಂಸ್ಥೆ, hostels for the working handicapped ವಿಕಲಚೇತನರಿಗಾಗಿ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡುವ ಹಾಸ್ಟೆಲ್‌ಗಳು, small production units for the differently able ವಿಭಿನ್ನ ಸಾಮರ್ಥ್ಯದವರಿಗೆ ಸಣ್ಣ ಉತ್ಪಾದನಾ ಘಟಕಗಳು, special schools for mentally retire children and orthopedically challenged ಮಾನಸಿಕವಾಗಿ ತೊಂದರೆಗಳನ್ನು ಹೊಂದಿದ ಮತ್ತು ಮೂಳೆಚಿಕಿತ್ಸೆಯ ಮಕ್ಕಳಿಗಾಗಿ ವಿಶೇಷ ಶಾಲೆಗಳು and counseling service for mentally depressed etc. ಮಾನಸಿಕ ಖಿನ್ನತೆಗೆ ಒಳಗಾದವರಿಗೆ ಆಪ್ತ ಸಮಾಲೋಚನಾ ಸೇವೆ.



# Welfare Services for the Aged: ವೃದ್ಧಾಪ್ಯ ಕಲ್ಯಾಣ ಸೇವೆಗಳು

- People in the sundown of their age require numerous supports from the society. Social work in this regard has a greater role in understanding their needs and working for their satisfied and comfortable life for a happy ending. The activities of social work for the aged and infirm include **running old age home** ವೃದ್ಧಾಶ್ರಮ ನಡೆಸುವುದು, **recreational facilities** ಮನರಂಜನೆ ಸೌಲಭ್ಯಗಳು, **physical support** ದೈಹಿಕ ಬೆಂಬಲ, **psychological support** ಮಾನಸಿಕ ಬೆಂಬಲ etc.

# School Social Work:

## ಶಾಲಾ ಸಮಾಜ ಕಾರ್ಯ

- There are many problems in the school environment which are responsible for educational malfunctioning in the schools. Social work as profession steps in to such environment and attempts modify the situation in favor of the learners and teachers where required.
- The activities of social work intervention in schools include counseling service to the children and their parents ಮಕ್ಕಳು ಮತ್ತು ಅವರ ಪೋಷಕರಿಗೆ ಆಪ್ತ ಸಮಾಲೋಚನೆ ಸೇವೆ, counseling to the teacher on the perspectives of the emerged problems ಹೊರಹೊಮ್ಮಿದ ಸಮಸ್ಯೆಗಳ ದೃಷ್ಟಿಕೋನಗಳ ಕುರಿತು ಶಿಕ್ಷಕರಿಗೆ ಆಪ್ತ ಸಮಾಲೋಚನೆ, etc.

# Correctional service: ತಿದ್ದುವ ಸೇವೆಗಳು

- Correctional Setting refers to the institutions like **jail ಅಗೃಹಾರ**, **probation home ಪರೀಕ್ಷಾ ಮನೆ**, **parole home ಪರೋಲ ಮನೆ**, **juvenile shelters ಪರಿವೀಕ್ಷಣಾ ಗೃಹಗಳು** etc. where people (including children) with unusual behaviour and reaction are placed to bring correction to their attitude and behaviour.
- It includes **recreational activities ಮನೋರಂಜನಾ ಚಟುವಟಿಕೆಗಳು**, **counseling ಆಪ್ತ ಸಮಾಲೋಚನೆ**, **vocational training for the unemployed criminals ನಿರುದ್ಯೋಗಿ ಅಪರಾಧಿಗಳಿಗೆ ವೃತ್ತಿಪರ ತರಬೇತಿ**, **after care service ನಂತರದ ಆರೈಕೆ ಸೇವೆಗಳು**, **rehabilitation ಪುನರ್ವಸತಿ** etc.

# Youth Welfare Service:

## ಯುವಕರ ಕಲ್ಯಾಣ ಸೇವೆಗಳು

- Youth is the stage of life in which through training and development human being can contribute the best for the betterment of the society and for the betterment of their own.
- Youth counseling service ಯುವಕರ ಆಪ್ತಸಮಾಲೋಚನೆ ಸೇವೆ, Youth health service ಯುವಕರ ಆರೋಗ್ಯ ಸೇವೆ, Services for poor students ಬಡ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳ ಸೇವೆಗಳು, National Employment Scheme etc. ರಾಷ್ಟ್ರೀಯ ಉದ್ಯೋಗ ಯೋಜನೆ ಇತ್ಯಾದಿ. are the various programmes undertaken for the welfare of the youth in the country.
- Social work has **recognized** the youths as **important human resource** of the nation.

# Welfare for the Weaker sections:

## ದುರ್ಬಲ ವರ್ಗಗಳ ಕಲ್ಯಾಣ

- Social work as a profession is increasingly being recognized for its unique service to the people and being asked to perform new and varied tasks.
- The concern of social work to help in **creating social policy in addition to improving services to the people.**

THANK YOU